Notebook Page \_\_\_\_\_\_

**New England Colonies**

I. The New England Colonies (Plymouth, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Haven, New Hampshire)

A. The colonists who first settled in New England came for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reasons

1. Religious disagreements in Britain led to divisions in the Anglican Church

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed in the Calvinist idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & tried to live strictly “Christian” lives without sin

3. Puritans believed that the Anglican Church compromise too far by allowing some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Puritans were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they unwilling to wait for church reforms

B. Pilgrims, the Plymouth Colony, and Mayflower Compact

1. The Separatists became “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” when they formed a joint-stock company, gained a charter, & created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colony in America

2. Before landing in America, the Pilgrims created the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreeing to work together as a “civil body politick”…The Mayflower Compact was the first example of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in America

3. When the Pilgrims founded Plymouth in 1620, they faced disease & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Pilgrims received help from local natives like Squanto & Massasoit…& celebrated the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to honor the local Indians

C. Puritans and the Massachusetts Colony

1. When the Separatist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to America, the Puritans remained within the Church of England

2. But when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came to power, Puritans felt the time was right to leave Britain

3. In 1630, the Puritans arrived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & created the New England colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. From 1630 to 1640, Puritan leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led 16,000 Puritans to the Massachusetts Bay colony as part of the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

b. John Winthrop wanted to build Boston as a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to other Christians

D. Massachusetts was a different colony from Virginia:

1. Puritans came to America for religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Puritan settlers usually came as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Settlers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the common good, built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, & focused on subsistence farming

4. New England was a more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ place to live than Virginia so colonists lived longer

E. Social Hierarchy in New England

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ served a government leaders & were at the top of New England society

2. The majority of the New England population were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were loyal to the local community

3. At the bottom of society was the small population of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landless laborers & servants

F. Government in in the New England colonies centered on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Each New England town was independently governed by local church members

2. All adult male \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for local laws & taxes

G. As the Massachusetts colony grew, it spawned 4 new colonies: New Hampshire, Rhode Island, New Haven, Connecticut

1. Connecticut was important for creating the first written \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in U.S. history called *The Fundamental Orders of Connecticut*

2. New England Puritans did not like ideas that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from their own beliefs

a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was banished from Massachusetts for demanding that Indians be paid for their land; He formed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1636

b. Anne Hutchinson was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for challenging Puritan authority

H. As the New England colonies expanded into new lands, conflicts with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1637 was the 1st major British-led attack on Indians & led to the death of 600 Indians

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out in 1675 when the Wampanoag Indians raided towns, killing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the colonial New England men

I. The Half-Way Covenant and Salem Witch Trials

1. By the 1660s, many New England towns experienced a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in church \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. Churches responded with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which gave full church membership to people who had not had a “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ experience”

b. This compromise brought people back to the church, but showed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ importance of religion in New England

2. Religion played a role in the Salem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trials in 1692 when several young \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accused people of being witches

a. The hysteria was caused by tensions over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ownership, Indian attacks, & religious disagreements

b. As a result of the trials, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were killed & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ citizens were jailed